

COWN - Held NMS Stocks and Options Order Routing Public Report

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3rd Quarter, 2021

July 2021

S&P 500 Stocks

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)

Material Aspects:

July 2021

Non-S&P 500 Stocks

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)

Material Aspects:

July 2021

Options

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
NASDAQBX (NASDAQ)	30.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	30.97	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-308.1900	-3.0000
C2 Options Exchange, Inc. (C2OX)	14.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.33	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-10,431.7500	-3.0000
Cboe BZX Exchange (BATS)	9.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.77	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-5,322.7500	-3.0000
ISE Options (ISE1)	8.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.40	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-2,936.4600	-3.0000
MIAX Emerald, LLC. (EMLD)	7.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.46	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,476.8400	-3.0000
Chicago Board Options Exchange (CBOE)	7.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.05	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,340.0400	-3.0000
CBOE EDGX (EDGX)	6.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.52	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-972.3300	-3.0000
NYSE Arca (ARCA)	4.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.37	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-2,985.3900	-3.0000
NYSE American (AMEX)	2.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.95	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,556.3400	-3.0000
Nasdaq OMX PHLX (PHLX)	2.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.41	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-433.7100	-3.0000

Material Aspects:

NASDAQBX (NASDAQ):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

C2 Options Exchange, Inc. (C2OX):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
C2OX 0.041325765 6.69%

Cboe BZX Exchange (BATS):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
BATS 0.022205769 8.21%

ISE Options (ISE1):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
ISE 0.021801228 3.49%

MIAX Emerald, LLC. (EMLD):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
EMLD 0.093412655 0.74%

Chicago Board Options Exchange (CBOE):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
CBOE 0.021085682 5.49%

CBOE EDGX (EDGX):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
EDGX 0.013509709 1.68%

NYSE Arca (ARCA):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
ARCA 0.087655205 2.41%

NYSE American (AMEX):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
AMEX 0.093219283 1.13%

Nasdaq OMX PHLX (PHLX):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

August 2021

S&P 500 Stocks

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
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Material Aspects:

August 2021

Non-S&P 500 Stocks

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
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Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
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Material Aspects:

August 2021

Options

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
MIAX Emerald, LLC. (EMLD)	27.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	27.76	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,329.4800	-3.0000
Cboe BZX Exchange (BATS)	14.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.85	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-4,365.3600	-3.0000
	9.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.85	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-7,310.5500	-3.0000

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
C2 Options Exchange, Inc. (C2OX)													
CBOE EDGX (EDGX)	9.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.85	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,033.0800	-3.0000
Chicago Board Options Exchange (CBOE)	8.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.24	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,139.1600	-3.0000
NASDAQBX (NASD)	6.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.76	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-163.2300	-3.0000
ISE Options (ISE1)	5.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.31	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-2,731.4400	-3.0000
Boston Options (BOX1)	4.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.19	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-183.3900	-3.0000
NYSE Arca (ARCA)	4.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.15	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-4,013.3400	-3.0000
Miami Options Exchange (MIAX)	2.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.91	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-629.4600	-3.0000

Material Aspects:

MIAX Emerald, LLC. (EMLD):

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Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts

EMLD 0.093412655 0.74%

Cboe BZX Exchange (BATS):

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Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts

BATS 0.022205769 8.21%

C2 Options Exchange, Inc. (C2OX):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
C2OX 0.041325765 6.69%

CBOE EDGX (EDGX):

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Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
EDGX 0.013509709 1.68%

Chicago Board Options Exchange (CBOE):

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Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
CBOE 0.021085682 5.49%

NASDAQBX (NASD):

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ISE Options (ISE1):

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Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
ISE 0.021801228 3.49%

Boston Options (BOX1):

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Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
BOX 0.127839196 0.10%

NYSE Arca (ARCA):

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Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
ARCA 0.087655205 2.41%

Miami Options Exchange (MIAX):

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September 2021

S&P 500 Stocks

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Venues

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Material Aspects:

September 2021

Non-S&P 500 Stocks

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Material Aspects:

September 2021

Options

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Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
MIAX Emerald, LLC. (EMLD)	19.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	19.78	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,373.1000	-3.0000
C2 Options Exchange, Inc. (C2OX)	13.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.96	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-8,191.3200	-3.0000
Cboe BZX Exchange (BATS)	12.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.78	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-5,203.7400	-3.0000
ISE Options (ISE1)	12.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.10	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-3,037.3800	-3.0000
NASDAQBX (NASD)	11.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.34	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-483.3300	-3.0000
CBOE EDGX (EDGX)	7.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.75	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-959.4000	-3.0000
Chicago Board Options Exchange (CBOE)	6.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.26	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,107.0900	-3.0000

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
NYSE Arca (ARCA)	6.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.19	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-3,449.9400	-3.0000
Nasdaq OMX PHLX (PHLX)	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.60	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-668.1000	-3.0000
NYSE American (AMEX)	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.30	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-768.4800	-3.0000

Material Aspects:

MIAX Emerald, LLC. (EMLD):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts

EMLD 0.093412655 0.74%

C2 Options Exchange, Inc. (C2OX):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts

C2OX 0.041325765 6.69%

Cboe BZX Exchange (BATS):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts

BATS 0.022205769 8.21%

ISE Options (ISE1):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
ISE 0.021801228 3.49%

NASDAQBX (NASD):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

CBOE EDGX (EDGX):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
EDGX 0.013509709 1.68%

Chicago Board Options Exchange (CBOE):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
CBOE 0.021085682 5.49%

NYSE Arca (ARCA):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
ARCA 0.087655205 2.41%

Nasdaq OMX PHLX (PHLX):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

NYSE American (AMEX):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
AMEX 0.093219283 1.13%