COWN - Held NMS Stocks and Options Order Routing Public Report

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2nd Quarter, 2020

April 2020

S&P 500 Stocks

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non- Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non- Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Venues

Venue Non- directe Order Flow	Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non- Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Non- Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Non- Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
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Material Aspects:

April 2020

Non-S&P 500 Stocks

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non- Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non- Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Venues

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Ī	Venue - Non-	Non- Directed	Market Orders	Marketable Limit Orders	Non- Marketable	Other Orders	Net Payment Paid/Received for	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Market	Net Payment Paid/ Received for	Net Payment Paid/ Received for	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Non-	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Non-	Net Payment Paid/Received for	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Other
- 1	directed	Orders (%)	(%)	(%)	Limit Orders	(%)	Market	Orders(cents per	Marketable Limit	Marketable Limit	Marketable Limit	Marketable Limit	Other	Orders(cents per
- 1	Order		` '	, ,	(%)	, ,	Orders(USD)	hundred shares)	Orders(USD)	Orders(cents per	Orders(USD)	Orders(cents per	Orders(USD)	hundred shares)
- 1	Flow									hundred shares)		hundred shares)		

Material Aspects:

April 2020

Options

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non- Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non- Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non- Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non- Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Non- Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Non- Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
C2 Options Exchange, Inc. (C2OX)	23.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	23.98	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-10,645.9200	-3.0000
Cboe BZX Exchange (BATS)	14.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.58	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-5,250.5100	-3.0000
MIAX Emerald, LLC. (EMLD)	12.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.98	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,556.1600	-3.0000
ISE Options (ISE1)	10.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.71	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-4,067.2800	-3.0000
CBOE EDGX (EDGX)	10.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.66	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-2,256.3600	-3.0000
WEXBOXFLOOR (WEXB)	7.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.63	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-21,369.3600	-3.0000
Chicago Board Options Exchange (CBOE)	3.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.66	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,276.9200	-3.0000
NYSE Arca (ARCA)	3.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.32	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,523.3100	-3.0000
Nasdaq OMX PHLX (PHLX)	2.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.71	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-595.8600	-3.0000
MIAX Pearl, LLC (MPRL)	2.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.62	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-212.0700	-3.0000

Material Aspects:

C2 Options Exchange, Inc. (C2OX):
Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX").
WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution.
WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts C2OX 0.041325765 6.69%

Choe BZX Exchange (BATS):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts.

The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts BATS 0.022205769 8.21%

MIAX Emerald, LLC. (EMLD):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts EMLD 0.093412655 0.74%

ISE Options (ISE1):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX were by WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts ISE 0.021801228 3.49%

CBOE EDGX (EDGX)

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts FDGX 0.013509709.1.68%

WEXBOXFLOOR (WEXB):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Chicago Board Options Exchange (CBOE):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts.

The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts CBOE 0.021085682 5.49%

NYSE Arca (ARCA):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts ARCA 0.087655205 2.41%

Nasdag OMX PHLX (PHLX):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

MIAX Pearl, LLC (MPRL):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

May 2020

S&P 500 Stocks

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non- Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non- Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Venues

Venue - Non- directed Order Flow	Non- Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non- Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Non- Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Non- Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
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Material Aspects:

May 2020

Non-S&P 500 Stocks

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non- Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non- Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Venues

Venue -	Non-	Market	Marketable	Non-	Other	Net Payment	Net Payment Paid/	Net Payment Paid/	Net Payment Paid/	Net Payment Paid/	Net Payment Paid/	Net Payment	Net Payment Paid/
Non-	Directed	Orders	Limit Orders	Marketable	Orders	Paid/Received for	Received for Market	Received for	Received for	Received for Non-	Received for Non-	Paid/Received for	Received for Other
directed	Orders (%)	(%)	(%)	Limit Orders	(%)	Market	Orders(cents per	Marketable Limit	Marketable Limit	Marketable Limit	Marketable Limit	Other	Orders(cents per
Order				(%)		Orders(USD)	hundred shares)	Orders(USD)	Orders(cents per	Orders(USD)	Orders(cents per	Orders(USD)	hundred shares)
Flow									hundred shares)		hundred shares)		

Material Aspects:

May 2020

Options

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non- Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non- Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non- Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non- Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Non- Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Non- Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
C2 Options Exchange, Inc. (C2OX)	19.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	19.19	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-8,799.9900	-3.0000
MIAX Emerald, LLC. (EMLD)	17.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.51	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,634.4000	-3.0000

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non- Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non- Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Non- Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Non- Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
Cboe BZX Exchange (BATS)	15.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.43	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-3,633.5100	-3.0000
ISE Options (ISE1)	13.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.30	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-4,696.4100	-3.0000
NYSE Arca (ARCA)	5.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.80	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,370.4300	-3.0000
CBOE EDGX (EDGX)	5.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.66	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,819.5900	-3.0000
MIAX Pearl, LLC (MPRL)	5.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.61	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-260.7300	-3.0000
NASDAQ (NASD)	3.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.79	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,327.5900	-3.0000
Miami Options Exchange (MIAX)	3.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.45	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,234.2900	-3.0000
Chicago Board Options Exchange (CBOE)	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.30	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-993.2100	-3.0000

Material Aspects:

C2 Options Exchange, Inc. (C2OX):

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Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts C20X 0.041325765 6.69%

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Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts EMLD 0.093412655 0.74%

Cboe BZX Exchange (BATS):

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ISE Options (ISE1):

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Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts ISE 0.021801228 3.49%

NYSE Arca (ARCA):

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Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts FDGX 0.013509709.1.68%

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NASDAQ (NASD):

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Miami Options Exchange (MIAX):

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Chicago Board Options Exchange (CBOE):

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Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts CBOE 0.021085682 5.49%

June 2020

S&P 500 Stocks

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non- Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non- Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Venues

Venue - Non- directed Order Flow	Non- Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non- Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Non- Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Non- Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
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Material Aspects:

June 2020

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non- Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non- Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Venues

Material Aspects:

June 2020

Options

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non- Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non- Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non- Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non- Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Non- Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Non- Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
Cboe BZX Exchange (BATS)	24.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	24.51	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-7,327.8300	-3.0000
C2 Options Exchange, Inc. (C2OX)	17.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.84	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-12,481.8900	-3.0000
ISE Options (ISE1)	12.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.15	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-6,014.4000	-3.0000
MIAX Emerald, LLC. (EMLD)	10.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.74	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-3,117.7800	-3.0000
NYSE Arca (ARCA)	7.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.87	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-4,135.8900	-3.0000
Chicago Board Options Exchange (CBOE)	5.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.36	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,715.2200	-3.0000
Miami Options Exchange (MIAX)	5.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.31	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,596.4200	-3.0000
	4.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.27	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-2,150.1600	-3.0000

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non- Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non- Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Non- Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Non- Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/ Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
CBOE EDGX (EDGX)													
NYSE American (AMEX)	3.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.72	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,738.2900	-3.0000
NASDAQ (NASD)	2.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.51	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-806.0100	-3.0000

Material Aspects:

Cboe BZX Exchange (BATS):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for executing. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts BATS 0.022205769 8.21%

C2 Options Exchange, Inc. (C2OX):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts C2OX 0.041325765 6.69%

ISE Options (ISE1):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts ISE 0.021801228 3.49%

MIAX Emerald, LLC. (EMLD):

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The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts EMLD 0.093412655 0.74%

NYSE Arca (ARCA):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX") WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts ARCA 0.087655205 2.41%

Chicago Board Options Exchange (CBOE):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX were by WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts CBOE 0.021085682 5.49%

Miami Options Exchange (MIAX):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

CBOE EDGX (EDGX)

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts EDGX 0.013509709 1.68%

NYSE American (AMEX):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts AMEX 0.093219283 1.13%

NASDAQ (NASD):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.