

COWN - Held NMS Stocks and Options Order Routing Public Report

Generated on Thu Sep 08 2022 10:07:53 GMT-0400 (Eastern Daylight Time)

1st Quarter, 2020

January 2020

S&P 500 Stocks

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)

Material Aspects:

January 2020

Non-S&P 500 Stocks

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)

Material Aspects:

January 2020

Options

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
C2 Options Exchange, Inc. (C2OX)	23.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	23.66	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-9,376.2000	-3.0000
MIAX Emerald, LLC. (EMLD)	15.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.33	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-621.9300	-3.0000
Cboe BZX Exchange (BATS)	11.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.88	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-3,642.5100	-3.0000
NYSE Arca (ARCA)	9.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.37	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-2,711.1300	-3.0000
ISE Options (ISE1)	8.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.58	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-10,614.4500	-3.0000
Nasdaq OMX PHLX (PHLX)	5.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.75	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,410.4800	-3.0000
CBOE EDGX (EDGX)	5.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.19	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-3,760.0200	-3.0000
MIAX Pearl, LLC (MPRL)	4.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.95	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-802.7400	-3.0000
Miami Options Exchange (MIAX)	4.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.53	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-891.1500	-3.0000
Chicago Board Options Exchange (CBOE)	3.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.11	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,954.8600	-3.0000

Material Aspects:

C2 Options Exchange, Inc. (C2OX):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
C2OX 0.041325765 6.69%

MIAX Emerald, LLC. (EMLD):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
EMLD 0.093412655 0.74%

Cboe BZX Exchange (BATS):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
BATS 0.022205769 8.21%

NYSE Arca (ARCA):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
ARCA 0.087655205 2.41%

ISE Options (ISE1):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
ISE 0.021801228 3.49%

Nasdaq OMX PHLX (PHLX):

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CBOE EDGX (EDGX):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
EDGX 0.013509709 1.68%

MIAX Pearl, LLC (MPRL):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Miami Options Exchange (MIAX):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Chicago Board Options Exchange (CBOE):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
CBOE 0.021085682 5.49%

February 2020

S&P 500 Stocks

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
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Material Aspects:

February 2020

Non-S&P 500 Stocks

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Venues

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Material Aspects:

February 2020

Options

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
MIAX Emerald, LLC. (EMLD)	28.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	28.20	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-805.3800	-3.0000
C2 Options Exchange, Inc. (C2OX)	26.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.47	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-10,947.9900	-3.0000

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
Cboe BZX Exchange (BATS)	14.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.00	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-4,923.9900	-3.0000
ISE Options (ISE1)	7.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.31	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-6,989.2200	-3.0000
NYSE Arca (ARCA)	5.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.08	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-2,474.6400	-3.0000
CBOE EDGX (EDGX)	4.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.63	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-2,504.5200	-3.0000
MIAX Pearl, LLC (MPRL)	3.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.52	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-453.0000	-3.0000
Miami Options Exchange (MIAX)	2.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.09	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-916.2300	-3.0000
Chicago Board Options Exchange (CBOE)	1.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.94	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-770.7600	-3.0000
NASDAQ (NASD)	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.90	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,564.8300	-3.0000

Material Aspects:

MIAX Emerald, LLC. (EMLD):

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Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts

EMLD 0.093412655 0.74%

C2 Options Exchange, Inc. (C2OX):

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Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts

C2OX 0.041325765 6.69%

Cboe BZX Exchange (BATS):

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Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
BATS 0.022205769 8.21%

ISE Options (ISE1):

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Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
ISE 0.021801228 3.49%

NYSE Arca (ARCA):

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Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
ARCA 0.087655205 2.41%

CBOE EDGX (EDGX):

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Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
EDGX 0.013509709 1.68%

MIAX Pearl, LLC (MPRL):

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NASDAQ (NASD):

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March 2020

S&P 500 Stocks

Summary

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0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)

Material Aspects:

March 2020

Non-S&P 500 Stocks

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Material Aspects:

March 2020

Options

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
C2 Options Exchange, Inc. (C2OX)	25.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	25.71	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-19,210.8000	-3.0000
MIAX Emerald, LLC. (EMLD)	23.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	23.20	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-5,876.9700	-3.0000
Cboe BZX Exchange (BATS)	14.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.42	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-7,007.3100	-3.0000
CBOE EDGX (EDGX)	10.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.82	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-2,816.9400	-3.0000
ISE Options (ISE1)	10.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.64	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-4,709.8500	-3.0000
MIAX Pearl, LLC (MPRL)	4.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.09	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-437.8500	-3.0000
Miami Options Exchange (MIAX)	2.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.51	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,256.5800	-3.0000
NYSE Arca (ARCA)	2.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.42	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,461.3300	-3.0000

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
NASDAQ (NASD)	1.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.95	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-1,548.2400	-3.0000
Nasdaq OMX PHLX (PHLX)	1.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.26	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-806.7900	-3.0000

Material Aspects:

C2 Options Exchange, Inc. (C2OX):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
C2OX 0.041325765 6.69%

MIAX Emerald, LLC. (EMLD):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
EMLD 0.093412655 0.74%

Cboe BZX Exchange (BATS):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
BATS 0.022205769 8.21%

CBOE EDGX (EDGX):

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Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
EDGX 0.013509709 1.68%

ISE Options (ISE1):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
ISE 0.021801228 3.49%

MIAX Pearl, LLC (MPRL):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Miami Options Exchange (MIAX):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

NYSE Arca (ARCA):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Destination Per Contract Rebate % of Contracts
ARCA 0.087655205 2.41%

NASDAQ (NASD):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.

Nasdaq OMX PHLX (PHLX):

Cowen and Company, LLC ("Cowen" or the "Firm") maintains an institutional options trading business. This business has a relationship with Wolverine Execution Services ("WEXX"). WEXX provides the Firm with its Order Management System. WEXX also acts as the executing broker on all of the Firm's transactions. Cowen directs all orders to Exchanges for execution. WEXX is not involved with the decision where to route an order in any manner. The Firm maintains a billing relationship with WEXX whereby WEXX passes onto the Firm any costs or rebates associated with Exchange pricing models. The Firm does not maintain any relationship with any exchange or venue where the Firm receives volume discounts. The Firm does not receive any volume discount passed onto it by WEXX.